1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	BOIES SCHILLER FLEXNER LLP David Boies (admitted pro hac vice) 333 Main Street Armonk, NY 10504 Tel.: (914) 749-8200 dboies@bsfllp.com Mark C. Mao, CA Bar No. 236165 Beko Reblitz-Richardson, CA Bar No. 238027 44 Montgomery St., 41st Floor San Francisco, CA 94104 Tel.: (415) 293-6800 mmao@bsfllp.com brichardson@bsfllp.com  James Lee (admitted pro hac vice) Rossana Baeza (admitted pro hac vice) 100 SE 2nd St., 28th Floor Miami, FL 33131 Tel.: (305) 539-8400 jlee@bsfllp.com rbaeza@bsfllp.com Alison L. Anderson, CA Bar No. 275334 M. Logan Wright, CA Bar No. 349004 2029 Century Park East, Suite 1520 Los Angeles, CA 90067 Tel.: (213) 995-5720 alanderson@bsfllp.com mwright@bsfllp.com	SUSMAN GODFREY L.L.P.  Bill Carmody (admitted pro hac vice) Shawn J. Rabin (admitted pro hac vice) Steven M. Shepard (admitted pro hac vice) Alexander Frawley (admitted pro hac vice) Ryan Sila (admitted pro hac vice) One Manhattan West, 50th Floor New York, NY 10001 Tel.: (212) 336-8330 bcarmody@susmangodfrey.com srabin@susmangodfrey.com srabin@susmangodfrey.com afrawley@susmangodfrey.com afrawley@susmangodfrey.com Amanda K. Bonn, CA Bar No. 270891 1900 Avenue of the Stars, Suite 1400 Los Angeles, CA 90067 Tel.: (310) 789-3100 abonn@susmangodfrey.com  MORGAN & MORGAN John A. Yanchunis (admitted pro hac vice) Ryan J. McGee (admitted pro hac vice) Michael F. Ram, CA Bar No. 104805 201 N. Franklin Street, 7th Floor Tampa, FL 33602 Tel.: (813) 223-5505 jyanchunis@forthepeople.com mram@forthepeople.com mram@forthepeople.com
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19	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
20	ANIBAL RODRIGUEZ, SAL CATALDO, JULIAN SANTIAGO, and SUSAN LYNN	Case No.: 3:20-cv-04688-RS
21	HARVEY, individually and on behalf of all	
22	others similarly situated,	[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO EXCLUDE
23	Plaintiffs,	CERTAIN OPINIONS AND TESTIMONY OF GOOGLE'S EXPERTS DONNA
24	vs.	HOFFMAN, JOHN BLACK, AND CHRISTOPHER KNITTEL
25	GOOGLE LLC,	
26	Defendant.	The Honorable Richard Seeborg
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## [PROPOSED] ORDER

Before the Court is Plaintiffs' Motion to Exclude Certain Opinions and Testimony of Google's Experts Donna Hoffman, John Black, and Christopher Knittel. Having considered the parties' papers in support of and in opposition to Plaintiffs' Motion, and all other matters properly considered by this Court, the Court **GRANTS** Plaintiffs' Motion.

Accordingly, Dr. Hoffman will not be permitted to offer expert testimony regarding Google's, app developers', users', or any other person's motive, intent, or state of mind, which exceeds the bounds of expert testimony. *See, e.g.*, Hoffman Rep. ¶¶ 26, 32, 63, 116, 132, 153 tbl. 8, 167; Hoffman Supp. Rep. ¶¶ 10, 20, 44. Dr. Hoffman also will not be permitted to testify about the concept of a "representative user" or that the jury should not "generalize" evidence across the class, which encroaches upon the Court's role in instructing the jury. *See, e.g.*, Hoffman Rep. ¶¶ 43, 122 tbl. 4, 139 tbl. 6. And because Dr. Hoffman lacks technical expertise or knowledge about how Google treats (s)WAA-off app activity data, she will not be permitted to testify that Google's disclosures and public representations are accurate. *See* Hoffman Rep. ¶¶ 72, 108, 139 tbl. 6, 173; Hoffman Supp. Rep. ¶¶ 33–35, 47 n.123.

The Court will also preclude Dr. Black from offering testimony that Google's policies and terms define the phrase "Google Account," which contradicts this Court's prior orders and therefore violates law of the case. *See, e.g.*, Black Rep. ¶ 112. Dr. Black also may not testify that Google does not "intercept" (s)WAA-off data, which is both irrelevant and beyond the scope of the report he purports to rebut. *See, e.g.*, Black Rep. ¶¶ 50–54.

Dr. Knittel's testimony will also be limited at trial. He may not testify that unjust enrichment should be adjusted to account for profits that Google might have earned had it adequately disclosed its allegedly unlawful data collection. Knittel Rep. ¶¶ 70–78. These opinions do not address the profits Google actually made from its unlawful conduct and concern and irrelevant but-for world; they are also unreliable because they are speculative. Similarly, Knittel may not testify that Google might have recouped some of the profits even without relying on

1	(s)WAA-off data to serve and monetize	ze advertisements, as Knittel admits he has no basis for th
2	opinion. Knittel Rep. ¶¶ 79–85.	
3	IT IS SO ORDERED.	
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5	DATED:	
6		Honorable Richard Seeborg Chief United States District Judge
7		Chief Office States District Judge
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